

Chicago

(Chicago Manual of Style 16th edition (AUTHOR-DATE))

Source Type	In-Text Reference	Reference List
Book	(Shotton 1989, 5-6)	<p>Author Year <i>Book Title</i> (italicised) Place of Publication: Publisher</p> <p>Shotton, Margaret A. 1989. <i>Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency</i>. London, England: Taylor & Francis.</p>
E-Book	(Motohashi 2015, 45)	<p>Author Year <i>Book Title</i> (italicised) Place of Publication: Publisher Web Address</p> <p>Motohashi, Kazuyuki. 2015. <i>Global Business Strategy</i>. Springer Japan. http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-4-431-55468-4.</p>
Book: Chapter or Article	(Haybron 2008, 18)	<p>Author Year "Title of Chapter" (in quotation marks) <i>Title of Book</i> (italicised) Editor(s) Pages Place of Publication: Publisher</p> <p>Haybron, Daniel M. 2008. "Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being." In <i>The science of subjective well-being</i>, Michael Eid, Randy J. Larsen, 17-43. New York, NY: Guilford Press.</p>

Source Type	In-Text Reference	Reference List
Journal Article: Print	(Light and Light 2008, 75)	<p>Author Year "Title of Article" (in quotation marks) <i>Title of Journal</i> (italicised) Volume, Number Page(s)</p> <p>Light, Matthew A., and Ivan H. Light. 2008. "The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement." <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal</i> 8 (1): 73-82.</p>
Journal Article: Online	(Blas 2014, 28)	<p>Author Year "Title of Article" (in quotation marks) <i>Title of Journal</i> (italicised) Volume, Number Page(s) Web Address</p> <p>Blas, Nataly. 2014. "Embedded Librarianship: What Every Academic Librarian Should Know." <i>Technical Services Quarterly</i> 31 (3): 27-29. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07317131.2014.908658.</p>
Newspaper Article: Print	(Schwartz 1993, 2)	<p>Author Year "Title of Article" (in quotation marks) <i>Title of Newspaper</i> (italicised) Month, Day Page(s)</p> <p>Schwartz, John. 1993. "Obesity affects economic, social status." <i>The Washington Post</i>, September 30, 1-4.</p>
Newspaper Article: Online	(Brody 2007)	<p>Author Year "Title of Article" (in quotation marks) <i>Title of Newspaper</i> (italicised) Month, Day Web Address</p> <p>Brody, Jane E. 2007. "Mental reserves keep brain agile." <i>The New York Times</i>, December 11. http://www.nytimes.com.</p>

Source Type	In-Text Reference	Reference List
Website	(Greener Living 2022)	<p>Author Year (last modified/accessed date) “Title of Page” (in quotation marks) Name of Website or Owner of Website Access Date Web Address</p> <p>“Greener Living.” 2022. United States Environmental Protection Agency. Accessed September 6, 2022. https://www.epa.gov/environmental-topics/greener-living.</p>
Dissertation / Thesis	(Adams 1973, 16)	<p>Author Year “Title of Doctoral Dissertation or Masters’s Thesis” (in quotation marks) Type of the Document Institution Web Address</p> <p>Adams, Ronald J. 1973. “Building a foundation for evaluation of instruction in higher education and continuing education.” Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University. http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd/.</p>
Conference Papers: Unpublished	(Brown and Caste 2004)	<p>Author Year “Title of Paper” (in quotation marks) Conference Name Location Date (Month and Day)</p> <p>Brown, Shannon, and Vincent Caste. 2004. “Integrated obstacle detection framework.” Paper presented at IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI, May 6.</p>

Source Type	In-Text Reference	Reference List
<p>Legal Documents</p> <p>Legal documents that are accessible online can be referenced as Websites.</p>	<p>(Decision No 1194/2011/EU)</p>	<p>“Title of the Legal Document“ (in quotation marks) Date of document/number (if the Title does not include) Source (Name of Website or Owner of Website) Access Date Web Address</p> <p>„Decision No 1194/2011/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 November 2011 establishing a European Union action for the European Heritage Label.“ EUR-Lex. Accessed 23 September, 2022. https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32011D1194&qid=1663934792552.</p>
<p>Secondary Source</p> <p>If you cannot access the original source, use indirect citation (secondary source)</p>	<p>In-text citation should include both authors: the author of the original source and the author of the secondary source. Only the secondary source should be listed in the reference list.</p> <p>(Zukofsky 1931, as cited in Costello 1981 ,78)</p>	<p>Costello, Bonnie. 1981. <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.</p>

Multiple Authors | Corporate Authors | No Authors

	In-Text Reference	Reference List
2 Authors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide both authors. • Provide the conjunction “and” between the authors'. <p style="text-align: center;">Wellman and Haythornthwaite</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide both authors. • Separate the authors with comma. • Provide the conjunction “and” between the authors'. • Use comma between the first author’s surname and first name. <p style="text-align: center;">Wellman, Barry, and Caroline Haythornthwaite</p>
3 Authors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide all authors. • Separate the authors with commas. • Provide the conjunction “and” before the last author. <p style="text-align: center;">Greig, Taylor, and MacKay</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide all authors. • Separate the authors with commas. • Provide the conjunction “and” before the last author. • Use comma between the first author’s surname and first name. <p style="text-align: center;">Greig, Anne, Jayne Taylor, and Tommy MacKay</p>

<p>More than 3 Authors</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide only the first author followed by "et al." <p>Cicmil et al.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide all authors. • Separate the authors with commas. • Provide the conjunction “and” before the last author. • Use comma between the first author’s surname and first name. <p>Cicmil, Svetlana, Terry Cooke-Davis, Lynn Crawford, and Kurt A. Richardson</p>
<p>Corporate Authors</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If a work has been composed by an institution without mention of a personal author the institution is called the corporate author. Corporate authors can be company names, name of an organisation, name of a club or society, government department and etc. <p>(Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development 2007)</p>	<p>Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. 2007. <i>Babies and bosses: Reconciling work and family life: A synthesis of findings for OECD countries</i>. Paris, France.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • If the author or editor is unknown, the bibliography entry should normally begin with the title. 	
<p>No Author</p>	<p>(Greener Living 2022)</p>	<p>“Greener Living.” 2022. United States Environmental Protection Agency. Accessed September 6, 2022. https://www.epa.gov/environmental-topics/greener-living.</p>