

APA (American Psychological Association)
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Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List
Book	(Shotton, 1989, p. 28)	Author Year <i>Book Title (italicised)</i> Place of Publication: Publisher
		Shotton, M. A. (1989). <i>Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency</i> . London, England: Taylor & Francis.
E-Book	(Motohashi, 2015, p. 231)	Author Year <i>Book Title (italicised)</i> DOI or URL
		Motohashi, K. (2015). <i>Global Business Strategy</i> . doi: 10.1007/978-4-431-55468-4.
Chapter in a Book	(Hayborn, 2008, p. 19)	Author Year Title of Chapter Editor(s) <i>Title of Book (italicised)</i> Pages Place of Publication: Publisher
		Haybron, D. M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen, <i>The science of subjective well-being</i> (p. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List
Journal Article: Print	(Light and Light, 2008, p. 76)	<p>Author Year Title of Article <i>Title of Journal (italicised)</i> <i>Volume (italicised)</i> (Number) Pages</p> <p>Light, M. A., and Light, I. H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal</i>, 8(1), 73-82.</p>
Journal Article: Online	(Blas, 2014, p. 315)	<p>Author Year Title of Article <i>Title of Journal (italicised)</i> <i>Volume (italicised)</i> (number) Pages DOI or URL</p> <p>Blas, N. (2014). Embedded Librarianship: What Every Academic Librarian Should Know. <i>Technical Services Quarterly</i>, 31(3), 315-316. doi: 10.1080/07317131.2014.908658.</p>
Newspaper Article: Print	(Schwartz, 1993, p. 1)	<p>Author Year, Month, Day Title of Article <i>Title of Newspaper (italicised)</i> Pages</p> <p>Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. <i>The Washington Post</i>, p. 1-4.</p>
Newspaper Article: Online	(Brody, 2007)	<p>Author Year, Month, Day Title of Article <i>Title of Newspaper (italicised)</i> Retrieved from http://www</p> <p>Brody, J. E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. <i>The New York Times</i>. Retrieved from http://www.nytimes.com.</p>

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List
Websites	(Drinking water standards, 2004)	<p>Author Year <i>Page Title (italicised)</i> Website Name Retrieved from http://www</p> <p><i>Drinking water standards.</i> (2004). United States Environmental Protection Agency. Retrieved from http://water.epa.gov/drink.</p>
Dissertations and Theses	(Adams, 1973, p. 26)	<p>Author Year <i>Title of Doctoral Dissertation or Masters's Thesis (italicised)</i> Document Type Retrieved from http://www</p> <p>Adams, R. J. (1973). <i>Building a foundation for evaluation of instruction in higher education and continuing education</i> (doctoral dissertation). Retrieved from http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd/.</p>
Conference Papers: Unpublished	(Brown and Caste, 2004)	<p>Author Year, Month, Day <i>Title of Paper (italicised)</i> Conference Name Location</p> <p>Brown, S., and Caste, V. (2004, May). <i>Integrated obstacle detection framework</i>. Paper presented at the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI.</p>
Legal Documents	(Decision No 1194/2011/EU, 2011)	<p><i>Title of the Legal Document (italicised)</i> Website Name Retrieved from http://www</p> <p><i>Decision No 1194/2011/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 November 2011 establishing a European Union action for the European Heritage Label.</i> EUR-Lex. Retrieved from https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A32011D1194&qid=1663934792552.</p>
Secondary Sources <i>If you cannot access the original source, use indirect citation (secondary source)</i>	(Zukofsky, 1931, as cited in Costello, 1981 , p. 78)	<p>In-text citation should include both authors: the author of the original source and the author of the secondary source. Only the secondary source should be listed in the reference list.</p> <p>Costello, B. (1981). <i>Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions</i>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.</p>

Multiple Authors | Corporate Authors | No Authors

	In-Text Citation	Reference List
2 Authors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide both authors. Provide the conjunction “and” between the authors'. <p>Wellman and Haythornthwaite</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide both authors. Separate the authors with comma. Provide the conjunction “and” between the authors'. Use commas after author's surname. <p>Wellman, B., and Haythornthwaite, C. A.</p>
More than 3 Authors	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide only the first author followed by "et al." <p>Churchill et al.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provide all authors. Separate the authors with commas. Provide the conjunction “and” before the last author. Use commas after each author's surname. <p>Churchill, R., Ferguson, P., Godinho, S., Johnson, N. F., Keddie, A., Lets, W., and Mackay, J.</p>
Corporate Author	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If a work has been composed by an institution without mention of a personal author the institution is called the corporate author. Corporate authors can be company names, name of an organisation, name of a club or society, government department and etc. 	
	<p>(OECD, 2007, p. 215)</p>	<p>Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. (2007). <i>Babies and bosses: Reconciling work and family life: A synthesis of findings for OECD countries</i>. Paris, France</p>
No Author	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the author or editor is unknown, the bibliography entry should normally begin with the title. 	
	<p>(Good Housekeeping illustrated book of childcare, 1995, p. 67)</p>	<p><i>The Good Housekeeping illustrated book of childcare: From new-born to preteen</i>. (1995). New York, NY: Hearst Books.</p>