

Chicago

Material Type	In-Text Citation	Reference List Example
Book: single author	(Shotton 1989, 5-6)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. <i>Book title</i>. Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Shotton, Margaret A. 1989. <i>Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency</i>. London, England: Taylor & Francis.</p>
Book: 2 or 3 authors	(Wellman and Haythornthwaite 2002, 18-19)	<p>Author Last name, First name, and Author First name Last name. Year. <i>Book title</i>. Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Wellman, Barry, and Caroline Haythornthwaite. 2002. <i>The Internet in everyday life</i>. Oxford, England: Blackwell.</p>
Book: 4 and more authors	(Cicmil et al. 2002, 13)	<p>Author Last name, First name, Author First name Last name, Author First name Last name, and Author First name Last name. Year. <i>Book title</i>. Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Cicmil, Svetlana, Terry Cooke-Davis, Lynn Crawford, Kurt A. Richardson, and Project Management Institute. 2009. <i>Exploring the Complexity of Projects: Implications of Complexity Theory for Project Management Practice</i>. Newtown Square, PA: Project Management Institute.</p>
Book: corporate authors	(OECD 2007, 4)	<p>Name of group author. Year. <i>Book title</i>. Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development. 2007. <i>Babies and bosses: Reconciling work and family life: A synthesis of findings for OECD countries</i>. Paris, France.</p>
Book: no author	(Good Housekeeping 1995, 6-7)	<p><i>Book title</i>. Year. Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p><i>The Good Housekeeping illustrated book of child care: From newborn to preteen</i>. 1995. New York, NY: Hearst Books.</p>

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Book: chapter or article	(Hayborn 2008, 18)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of chapter." In <i>Title of book</i>, Author, Author, pages. Place of publication: Publisher.</p> <p>Haybron, Daniel M. 2008. "Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being." In <i>The science of subjective well-being</i>, Michael Eid and Randy J. Larsen, 17-43. New York, NY: Guilford Press.</p>
E-book	(Motohashi 2015)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. <i>Book title</i>. Place of publication: Publisher. Web address.</p> <p>Motohashi, Kazuyuki. 2015. <i>Global Business Strategy</i>. Springer Japan. http://link.springer.com/book/10.1007/978-4-431-55468-4.</p>
Journal article: print	(Light and Light 2008, 75)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of article." <i>Title of Journal</i> volume (number): pages.</p> <p>Light, Matthew A., and Ivan H. Light. 2008. "The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement". <i>Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal</i> 8 (1): 73-82.</p>
Journal article: online	(Blas 2014, 28)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of article." <i>Title of Journal</i> volume (number): pages. Web address.</p> <p>Blas, Nataly. 2014. "Embedded Librarianship: What Every Academic Librarian Should Know." <i>Technical Services Quarterly</i> 31 (3): 27-29. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/07317131.2014.908658.</p>
Newspaper article: print	(Schwartz 1993, 2)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of article." <i>Title of Newspaper</i>, month day, pages.</p> <p>Schwartz, John. 1993. "Obesity affects economic, social status." <i>The Washington Post</i>, September 30, 1-4.</p>

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Newspaper article: online	(Brody 2007)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of article." <i>Title of Newspaper</i>, month day. Web address</p> <p>Brody, Jane E. 2007. "Mental reserves keep brain agile." <i>The New York Times</i>, December 11. http://www.nytimes.com</p>
Websites	<p>(Higgins 2016)</p> <p>(Drinking water standards 2015)</p>	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year (<i>date of publication or last modification date of the website</i>). "Name of Site." Title of Website or Owner of Website. web address.</p> <p>Higgins, Jenny. 2016. "Women's Suffrage." Newfoundland and Labrador Heritage. http://www.heritage.nf.ca/law/suffrage.html.</p> <p><i>If there is no date available, use the date that you accessed the webpage.</i></p> <p>Author Last name, First name. Year (<i>date you accessed the webpage</i>). "Name of Site." Title of Website or Owner of Website. Accessed month day. web address.</p> <p>"Drinking water standards." 2015. United States Environmental Protection Agency. Accessed October 6. http://water.epa.gov/drink.</p>
Dissertations and Theses	(Adams 1973, 16)	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of doctoral dissertation or masters' thesis." Doctoral dissertation or master's thesis, Institution. web address.</p> <p>Adams, Ronald J. 1973. "Building a foundation for evaluation of instruction in higher education and continuing education." Doctoral dissertation, Ohio State University. http://www.ohiolink.edu/etd/</p>

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<p>Conference papers: unpublished</p>	<p>(Brown and Caste 2004)</p>	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. "Title of paper." Conference name, Location, month and date.</p> <p>Brown, Shannon, and Vincent Caste. 2004. "Integrated obstacle detection framework." Paper presented at IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI, May 6.</p>
<p>CDs or DVDs</p>	<p>(Guggenheim and Bender 2006)</p>	<p>Author Last name, First name. Year. <i>Title</i>. Place of publication: Publisher. CD or DVD.</p> <p>Guggenheim, Davis, and Lawrence Bender. 2006. <i>An inconvenient truth</i>. United States: Paramount Home Entertainment. DVD.</p>
<p>Legal Documents <i>(For referencing legal documents Chicago style recommends to use Bluebook standard)</i></p>	<p>(Land Berlin v. Wigei 1980)</p> <p>(Kampanis v. Greece 1995)</p> <p>(North American Free Trade Agreement 1992)</p>	<p>Case name, Name v. Name, Year Source Page or Case number. Case 30/79, Land Berlin v. Wigei, 1980 E.C.R. 151.</p> <p>Case name, Volume number Source page, number (year). Kampanis v. Greece, 318 Eur. Ct. H. R. 29, 35 (1995).</p> <p>Title of the Contract, the Parties, Signing date, year, Source information. North American Free Trade Agreement, U.S.-Can.-Mex., Dec.17, 1992, 32 I.L.M. 289 (1993).</p> <p>Abbreviations: <i>E.C.R.</i> – Report of Cases Before the Court of Justice of the European Communities <i>Eur. Ct. H. R.</i> – Publications of the European Court of Human Rights <i>I.L.M.</i> – International Legal Materials</p>

